Small Glossary (2,000 words)
Turkmen - English
This is just the initial notes for what later became the Turkmen English Dictionary project. The final version was extensively checked with local language experts, has about 5 times as many words, includes multiple meanings, correct phonetics, grammar lessons, etc. etc. In the final versions, all entries are in the new Turkmen Alphabet. (The Taze Elipbi) The draft of the final version was completed as a SPA project of Peace Corps Turkmenistan. It is being used by various organization in Turkmenistan. It is available at in MS Word format at:
http://www.people.virginia.edu/~fgl2q/dict.doc
We’re proud to say that it was, to our knowledge, the first completed Turkmen/English English/Turkmen dictionary.

The following little glossary was an intial foray into the language before we even thought of writing a dictionary. It was the work of myself, Jon, and Meena. It is not free from errors, but it should serve as a useful tool for someone to compare Turkmen to other languages, and learn a few Turkmen words.

Thanks to our Peace Corps Turkmen language instructions and to our Turkmen friends.

For more information about Turkmenistan, visit the Turkmenistan Chaihana:
URL: http://hobbes.itc.virginia.edu/~fgl2q/turkmeni.html

A
abadan  made well
abadancylyk  prosperity
abray  reputation
abuna subscription
abunachy subscriber
abzallar outfit, entourage
ach hungry, open
ach goz greedy
achar key
achmak to open
achyk open
achylysh opening
ada island
adam person, man
adakarchilik humanity
adamzat humanity
adatcha normal, okay
adyndaky named after
aga uncle, older brother
agach tree, wood
agaran creamy froth of chal
agdarmak to turn over or mix
aglamak to cry
aglam weight
agtyk grandchild
agyl sheep hold
agyr heavy
agyrmad to hurt
agyrmdak to hurt, cause pain
agyz mouth
agyz beklemek to fast
agza member
agzybir as one
agzybirlik unity/togetherness
agshamak to limp
agshamlyk nahar dinner
ahyryn after all, finally
ajayp wonderful, beautiful
ajykmak to be hungry
ak white
ak tam  White House
akmak  to flow, also stupid
akylly  smart
akyuzli  pale
alachsyzyk  emergency
alada etmek  to look after
alaka  rat
alchak  friendly, social
aljyramak  to be nervous
alma  apple
almak  to take
almysh  sixty
alty  six
altyn  gold
alyjy  buyer
alym  scientist
alyp gelmek  to come taking, to bring
alysh-chalysh  exchange
amala ashmak  hasyl bolmak
aman  safe
amatly  handy
anglatmak  to signify
angly  sober
angry  opposite
angsat  easy
ap-ak  whitest
ar  revenge
ar almak  to take revenge
ara  middle
ara alyp maslahatlashmak  to debate
araba  cart (animal driven)
arachak  fronteir,
arachy  intermediary
aradan chykmak  to die
arak  vodka
aralyk  middle, center space
arassa  clean
arassalamak to clean, peel
arka back
arkalashmak to give a hand to, assist
arkaly with the help of
arkayyn at ease
arkayyn bolmak to count on
artdyrma increase
artmak to increase/peel a potato
artyk extra
artykmach spare
ary bee
arzan inexpensive
arzuw dream, wish
arzuw etmek to wish
asgyrmak to sneeze
asmak to hang up
asman air, sky
aslyyp durmak to hang, be hanging
asyr century
at first name/noun/horse
at chalysma pronoun
at chapyshyk horse race
at yatak horse stable
at yuzli narrow
atagzy pliers
atly famous
atmak to fire a weapon/to add to drink or food
aw hunt
awchy hunter
awlamak to hunt
awy poison
ay moon, month
ayak leg, end
ayakgap shoe
ayal woman, wife
ayat memorial ceremony
ayaz frost
aydylys pronunciation
aygyr stallion
aylag gulf
aylamak to turn, reflect
aylanma rotation
aylanmak to rotate, revolve, go around
aylar seasons
ayna window, glass, mirror
aynadan reflective
ayry different
ayy bear
ayyp worthy of blame
ayyplamak to blame
az little, few
azar trouble, pain
azar bermek to give trouble, pain
azat free
azatlyk freedom
azashmak to get lost
azyk food
ashgazan stomach

A
a ah!, I see!
abermek to give, serve, get ready, lodge a complaint, set an example...
adik boot
adikchi shoemaker
adim footprint
adimlemek to step, march
aga care
aga bolmak to take care
agirt huge, very
aha ah!, I see!
aheng tone
ahey yo, hi (greeting)
ahlepus
ahli all, the whole, full
ahlhalk nationwide
ahlumumy universal, general
ahmiyet meaning, significance, importance
ahmiyetli significant, considerable
aht vow, pledge, promise
ahtibar reliable, dependable, authentic
ahtimal possibly
ahtiyalanlyk treachery, perfidy
akitmek to carry, take away
aklemek to bring, deliver
alem universe, world
alem-jahan universe, world
alemgoshar rainbow
ang lower jaw
angetmek 1. to look at 2. to look over
apet mighty, powerful
apishge window
ar husband
ar-ayal married couple
asgermek to consider, regard, respect
asgermezchilik neglect, disdain
asgermezlik neglect, disdain
at bolmak to be careful
atiyach caution, heed
atiyachly cautious, careful
atishgir railroad pliers, tongs
atlemek 1. to step 2. to cross, transgress
atmek to step
awmek to feel, react, respond to
awmezlik slowness, tardiness (?)
awul-sawul by chance (?)
aynek glasses, spectacles
ashgar open, obvious, evident
ashgarlik openness, obviousness

B
baba grandfather
bag garden, tree
bagana sheep skin
bagly dependent
bagly bolmak to depend on
bagt luck
bagtly happy (with luck)
bagyr liver
bagyshlamak to forgive/dedicate/devote
baha mark, grade, price
bahana excuse
bahar spring
bajyp significant, important
bak tank, vessel
bakja melonfield
bakmak to graze animals
baky eternal
bal honey
balak pants
balyk fish
barada about
barlag ish quiz
barlagchy examiner
barlamak to check, examin
barlyk being
barmak finger, to go
bavgancha step(s)
basmak to press
basym soon
basysh pressure
batberek kite
batga slime, mud
bay rich
baydak flag
baygush owl
bayrak prize, reward
bayram festival
baytal mare
bayyr hill
bash head
bash egme worship
bash egmek to worship
bash tutan boss, chief
basharjan efficient
basharmak to be able to
bashga other
bashga zat other things
bashgacha otherwise
bashlamak to begin
bashlangych primary
bashlyk boss, hetman
babek baby
bahbit profit
bari since, this side of
basdesh rival
bash five
beden body
beden terbiye physical training
bedre pail
begench joy
belent majestic
belka squirrel
belki apparent
bellenme nomination
bellenmek to nominate, make known
bergi debt
bergidar debtor
berhizli on a diet
berk firm, strong
berkitmek to fortify
besdir that's enough!
betbagtlyk accident, misfortune
betnyshan ugly
beyan etmek to retell, relate
beyannama declaration
beyi quince
beyik great, grand
beyni brain
bezeg decoration
bezemek to decorate
bezemen well-dressed
biderek worthless
biguna innocent
bigunalik innocence
bil waist
bilbil nightingale
bile together
bilen with
bilgeshleyin on purpose
binyat eternally joined (?)
bir one, a
bir menzesh identical
biraz a little
birazajyk a little bit
birden suddenly
birdenka all of a sudden
birhili strange, somewhat
birinjilik priority
birleshen united
birleshik union
birleshmek to unite
birlik unit
birmengzesh identical
birnache some
biz we
bogaz inlet (geo) throat
bogun syllable
bok feces
bokurdak throat
bolmak to be, happen
borch duty
boy height
boyun neck
boyun almak to admit, confess
boyuncha on, along, according to
bozguch eraser
bozmak to erase
bozulan out of tune, out of whack
bolek part, portion
bolekleyin partial
bolum section
bowrek kidney
bowurslen blackberry
bu this
bug steam
bugarmak to evaporate
bugday wheat
bugday renk dark in complexion
bulam-bujar confusion
bulashdyrmak to mix up
bulashyk entangled
bulut cloud
burch angle, corner, pepper
burgut eagle
but thigh
buysanch pride
buysanjan proud
buysanmak to be proud
buz ice
butin whole, throughout
butinly completely

CH
chadyr tent
chaga child
chagalar bagy kindergarden
chagalyk childhood
chagarmak to call, invite
chagarysh invitation
chak etmek to guess
chaklamak to guess
chakyr alcohol
chal fizzy dairy product
chalaja a little
chalyshmak to change
chaslyrmak to change clothes
chap etme publication
chap etmek to publish
chapmak to chop
charsenbe Wednesday
charwa nomad
chay tea
chaykamak to rinse
chage sand
chak border, limit
chaksiz limitless, boundless
chare cure
chaynik teapot
chekich hammer
chekimli ses vowel
chekimsiz ses consonant
chekinmede feel free to...
chekinmek to withdraw oneself
chekishme etmek to debate
chekishmeler debate
chekmek to pull, carry, draw, smoke
chemche spoon
chemen wreath
chenemek to chew
chep left
cheper skillful
cheper eser fiction
cheperchilik fine arts
cheshme source
chigit sunflower seed
chigmal  raw materials
chilim  cigarette
chishme  inflammation
chishmek  to become inflamed
chorba  Turkmen soup
chowdary  rye
chol  desert
choplemek  to pick up
chorek  bread
chozmek  to decide
chozush  solution
chung  deep
chungngur  profound
chuy  nail
chuyshe  bottle
chybyn  mosquito
chyg  raw
chygly  moist
chykalga  exit
chykarmak  to remove
chykdayjy  expense
chykmak  to leave, go out
chykysh  performance, speech
chykysh etmek  to perform
chyn  true
chyn yurekden  sincerely
chynlakay  in earnest
chynyurekdeshlik  sincerity
chyzmak  to underline
chyzyk  line

D
dabara  ceremony
dabaraly  solemn
dag  mountain
dalchyn  carnation
damja  drop
dammak to drip
dang dawn
dang atmak to dawn
danmak to tie, fasten
dar narrow
darak comb
daramak to comb
dassh far, distant
datmak to taste
dawa conflict, argument
dawalashmak to argue
dayaw strong
dayhan peasant
dayza aunt, ma'am
dash stone
dashary yurt dili foreign language
dashky outer, exterior
dashlykdaky remote
dade uncle, father (Balkan dialect)
dal not
dane seed, pit
dap tradition
dap-dessur custom
degerli efficient
degishli concerning, in relation to
degishli bolmak to belong
degmek to touch, to affect
dellek barber
dellekhana barber shop
dem breath, vapor
dem almak to breathe
demir metal
demirgazyk north
demlemek to make tea
deng equal
dengesdirmek to oppose, compare
dengiz ocean
denglik equality
depder notebook
depe hill, top
deprek drum
der animal's skin, sweat
dere valley
dereje degree
dereksiz unmotivated
deri skin
derman medicine
dermanhana drugstore
derrew at once
derweze gate
derya river
deshik hole
deshmek to puncture
dil tongue, language
dilden orally
diley prayer
dilemek to pray
din religion
dinge only
dinglemek to listen
dingleyji listener
diri alive
diwar wall
diyen yaly almost
diymek to say
dish tooth
dishlemek to bite
dodak lip
doga okamak to pray
dogan brother
doglan guni birthday
doglush birth
dograma sheep's head and bread bits
dogramak to cut to pieces
dogruchyl honest
dogry true, right
dogulmak to be born
dogumly determined
dokalmak to be woven
dolamak to wrap
dolandyrmak to govern, manage
dolandyrys management
doly thick, full(y), completely
domma quiet, reserved
don Turkmen robe
dongan rigid, frozen
dongdurma ice cream
dongdurmak to freeze
donguz pig
donst friend (male or neuter)
donstluk friendship
dowam etmek to continue
dowamynda during
dowzah hell
dokmek to spill
dokun manure
donuk traitor
donuklik treason
dorediji creator
doretme creation
doretmek to create
doretmek to start, create, found
dort four
dos pile, heap
dow giant
dowlet governent
dowmek to break
dowrunde during
dosh breast
duk mixed up
dul widower
dul ayal  widow
duman  fog
duralga  stop
durmak  to stop/to cost
durmush  life, existence
durmusha chykan  married (gyz)
durmusha chykmak  to marry (gyz)
durnukly  stable
durnuklylyk  stability
duruzmak  to stop
duydurmak  to warn
duydurysh  warning
duygy  sense, feeling
duymak  to feel
duz  salt
dushenbe  Monday
dushmak  to meet, encounter
dushman  enemy
dushushmak  to meet
dushushyk  meeting
dukan  store, shop
dunyewi  secular, worldly
durli  diverse, different
durli-durli  diverse, different
durs  correct
durtguch  stamp for bread
duye  camel
duyegush  ostrich
duyn  yesterday
duyp  bush, shrub/bottom/essence
duysh  dream
duysh gormek  to have a dream
duz etmek  to repair, mend
duzgun  rule
duzmek  to compose, put together
dushek  cushion, mattress
dushmek  to get off, dismount
dushnukli clear
dushnukli understood, clear
dushundirish explanation
dushundirmek to explain
dushunje notion
dymyk humid
dynch rest
dynch almak to take a rest, vacation
dyrmak rake
dyrnak nail (toe or finger)
dyz knee
dyz knee

E
edebiyat literature
edepli well-bred
edil exact
edilen made of
edilmek to be made of
edip bilmek to be able to do
edrench ugly
eger (de) if
eje mother
ejiz feeble, weak
eken really
ekin crop
ekiz twin
ekmek to plant
el hand
el charpmak to applaud, clap
elbetde of course
ele almak to know deeply
elek sieve
elim glue
elipbiy alphabet
ellemek to touch, handle, to shake hands
elleshmek to shake hands
elli fifty
emedeklemek to crawl
emma but
endik habit
ene grandmother
ene-atalar parents
entak still, yet
entegem still, yet
engek chin
eplemek to fold
erbet bad
erbetlik badness
eremek to melt, thaw
erjel persistent
erteki fairy tale, story
ertirlik nahar breakfast (morning meal)
esaslsandyrmak to found
esasy basic
esger soldier
essalawmaleykim formal greeting
esse time (x)
et meat
eye owner
eye bolmak to own
eywan veranda
eyyam era
eyyam already
ezenek lazy
eshek donkey
eshik clothes
eshikler clothes
eshitmek to hear
eshret pleasure, comfort
eshretli pleasurable, comfortable

G
gabahatchylyk dastardly deed, evildoing
gabak eyelid
gabanjang jealous
gabat gelmek to coincide
gabaw trap, seige
gachalga refuge
gachgak refugee
gachmak to flee, retreat/to drop (on its own)
gachyrmak to drop
gadym ancient
gadymy antiquity
gadyrly dear one
gahar anger
gahar gelmek to get angry
gahar getirmek to anger
gaharjan angry
gaharly mean-spirited
galam pencil, spoon (Yomud)
galkynysh revival
galmak to stay
galyng bride price
gam chekmek to mourn
gamgyn sad
gamly sad
gamysh reed
gan blood
ganab ditch
ganat wing
gap bowl
gapak cover
gapan trap
gapdal side
gapgach dishes, utensils
gaplang tiger
gapmak to catch
gara black
garagol disorderly
garalmak to blacken, darken
garalyshmak  to wait for someone
garamazdan  despite
garanky  dark, darkness
garawul  guard
garawul durmak  to stand guard
garayagyz  dark complexioned
garayysh  attitude
garashly  dependent
garashly bolmak  to depend on
garashmak  to wait
garashsylyk  independent
garlawach  swallow (bird)
garmak  to mix with, shuffle
garpyz  watermelon
garsylyk  obstacle
garyndash  relative
garynja  ant
garshy  against
garshy chykmak  to disagree, object
garshydash  adversary
garshylyk gorkezme  protest
garshylyk gorkezmek  to protest
gatnamak  to attend on a regular basis
gatnawy  route
gatnashmak  to attend, be present at
gatnashyjy  participant
gatnashyk  relations
gatyshyk  various
gawun  melon
gaychy  scissors
gaydym derejesi  passive voice
gaydyshyn  return
gaygy etmek  to worry
gaygyly  sad, worrisome
gayrat  strength, hutzpah
gaytargy  change (money)
gaytarmak  to give back, return
gazan  big palow pan
gazanch  earnings
gazanmak  to earn
gazmak  to dig
gash  eyebrow
gami  ship
gechelge  passage
gechirmek  to run, control
gechis  transition
gechmod  to pass
gechmish  the past
geday  beggar
gelin  bride
gelinalyjy  wedding caravan
gelip chykmak  to originate
gelip chykysh  origin
geljek  future
gelmek  to come, arrive
gelshiksiz  disadvantageous, hideous
gelshiksizlik  disadvantage
geplemek  to speak
geplemezlik  silence
gepleshikler  negotiation(s)
gepleshmek  to converse
gerb  emblem
gezelench etmek  to go for a walk, stroll
gezmek  to wander
gidishin  going, one way
gidishin-gaydyshyn  round trip
gije  night
ging  wide
gingleme  expansion
ginglemek  to expand
girelge  entrance
girismek  to embark upon
girmek  to enter
gizlenmek  to conceal
gizlin  secret, illegal, hidden
goch  ram
go  arm
gol  chekmek to sign (to pull arm)
golay  next, near
golaynda  at
gollamak to support
gonamchylyk  graveyard
gonmak to land
gongur  brown
gorag  fence
goramak to defend, protect
gorayysh  protection
gorkak  coward
gorkaklyk  cowardice
gorkmak to fear
gorkunch  monster, frightful
gowak  cave
gowlamak to make a bed
gowrak  more than
gowushmak to give
gowy  good
gowy gormek to like, be fond of
gowylandyrmak to improve
gowylyk  goodness
gowshak  weak
goybermek to allow, permit, let
goymak to put
goyulmak to be placed, given
goyun  sheep
goyy  thick (liquid)
gosh  things, baggage
goshant  contribution
goshar  wrist
goshawuch  handful
goshmacha  appendix
goshmak to add on, insert
goshulma suffix
gochurmek to copy
godek rude
gok blue
gok onum vegetable
gole calf
gom-gok bluest
goni straight
gonukme exercise (in a book)
goresh wrestling
goreshmek to fight, wrestle
gormek to see
gornukli visible, eminent, attractive
gornush kind, type, appearance, view
gorunmek to seem, appear
gorush vision
gotermek to pick up
gownune degilmek to be offended
gownune degmek to offend
gownune gotermek to cheer up
gowreli pregnant
gowun soul
goz eye
goz ongunde tutmak to aim
goz yash tear
gozbashy origin
gozleg research
gozemek to look for, seek
grek hozy walnut
grim make-up
gujak embrace
gujaklamak to embrace
gujaklashmak to embrace
gujuk puppy
gujurly energetic
gulak ear
gulak asmak to listen attentively
gulak salmak  to listen attentively
gulmak  to pour
gulp lock
gulpamak  to lock
guradylan  dried
gurak  arid
gural  tool

gurama  organization
guramachy  organizer

guramak  to organize/to wither
gurbaga  frog
gurjak  doll
gurlush  construction
gurlushykchy  carpenter
gurmak  to build, construct
gurultay  assembly, meeting
gutarmak  to finish, be over
gutarnykly  ultimate
gutarysh  conclusion

gutulmak  to get better (health)
guty  box
guwanch  pride
guwanmak  to be proud of
guyruk  tail
gush  bird
gul  flower
gulki  laughter
gulkunch  ridiculous, funny
gulle  flourishing
gullemek  to flourish
gulmek  to laugh
gumana  hardly
gumruk  customs
gumrukhanaka  customs house
gumur-yamyr  chit-chat
gun  day/sun
gun tertibi  agenda
guna sin
gunasa every other day
gunakar one at fault
gunali guilty
gunbatar west
gundelik diary
gundiz daylight
gundogar east
gune yanmak to get sunburnt
gunebakar sunflower
guneshli sunny
gunorta south
gunortan noon
gunortanlyk nahar dinner
gunung dogmagy sunrise
gunung yashmagy sunset
gur thick, dense
gurrung discussion, chatter
guw swan
guych strength
guychli strong
guyguch ladel
gybat gossip
gybat etmek to gossip
gybatkesh gossipper
gygyrmak to gab, chatter, whistle, cry out
gyklyyk wail, outcry
gykylykchy blabber, wailer
gylych sound
gymmat expensive
gymmatly valuable
gymyldamak to stir
gynanch regret
gynanmak to regret
gynansamda unfortunately
gyp-gyzyl reddest
gysga short
gysganch  miser
gysmak  to grip, press
gyssagly  hastily, hurriedly
gyz  daughter
gyzgyn  hot
gyzmak  to heat
gyzykly  interesting
gyzyl  red
gysh  winter

H
habar  news
habar etmek  to inform
habar tutmak  to get news
hach  cross
hachan  when
hadys  prophecy
hak  right, perogative
hakly bolmak  to be entitled to
hakykan  reality
hakyky  genuine
hakynda  about
halamak  to like
halas bolmak  to take refuge
halk  citizens, people
halkara  international
haly  carpet
halypa  teacher, master
halys  totally
ham  animal skin
hamyr  dough
han  ruler
hapa  dirty
hapalamak  to dirty
harby yagday  martial law
harchlamak  to waste
harp  alphabet letter
harytlar products, goods
hasamak to tally up
hasap tally
hasaplamak to tally up
hasyl harvest
hat letter
hawa yes
hayat fence, wall
hayran galmak to admire
haysy which
hayyr benefit
hayysh request
hayysh etmek to request, ask for
hakim mayor
hasiyet character, behavior, property
hazir now
hazirki modern, contemporary
hazirlikche for now
hek chalk
heley woman, wife
hem too, also
hemishelik permanent
hemme all, every
hemmetaraplayyn comprehensive
heng tune
heniz now, until now
hepde week
hereket movement
hereket etmek to move
hezel pleasure
hezel etmek to enjoy
hich nothing
hil quality, style
hingngilik swing
hor thin
hor chekmek to snore
horaz cock
horlyk chekmek to suffer
hormat respect
hossar trustee
howa weather, air
howa shary baloon
howda pond
howly yard
howlykmak to rush, hurry
howp danger
howpsuzlyk security
hozayyn host, master
hosh well, informal good-bye
hoshlashmak to say good-bye
hodur etmek to treat
hokman mandatory
hokmany necessity
hokmunde as
hokum verdict
hokum surmek to reign
hokum surmeklik reign
hokumet government
howes interest
howurtge nest
huday God, Allah
hudaya chokunma prayer
hukuk right
hukuk bermek to entitle
hurma date
hususy private
hushgar watchful, alert
hyyanat etmek to trespass on
hyyanatchy tresspassor(?)
hyyanatchylyk trespassing
hyzmat service
hyzmat etmek to serve, host
hyzmatdash partner
hyzmatkar servant
ishchi worker
ishda appetite
ishger colleague
ishlemek to work
ishlengngir hardworking
ishli busy

J
jady magic
jadygoj magician
jam bowl
jang bell, ringing
jang etmek to telephone
jan spirit
jan etmek to do one's best
jankoer faithful, devoted
janly alive, animated
jansyz inanimate
jar information
jarnama appeal
jay house, room, building
jaylama funeral
jaylamak to bury
jebislik unity
jedel wager
jedel etmek to make a bet
jedellemek to argue
jem sum, total
jemagat the public
jemgyyet society
jemlemek to sum up
jemleyji final
jenayat crime
jenayatcy criminal (noun)
jenayatly criminal (adj)
jeren antelope
jerime fine, penalty
jerime salmak  to fine
jeza  punishment, penalty
jeza bermek  to punish
jigi  younger brother
jogap  answer
jogap bermek  to answer
jogapkar  responsible
jogapkarchilik  responsibility
jora  friend (female to female)
jorap  socks
joya  melonfield's irrigation ditch
joshgun  flood
jubi  pocket
jubut  even in number
julge  valley
jumle  expression
juyje  chick
jylaw  reins
jyn  race, caste

K
kagyz  paper
kaka  father, uncle (Balkan)
kakmak  to tap, dust
kakylmak  to
kapyr  infidel
karar  verdict
karara gelmek  to make up one's mind
kasam  oath
kasam ichmek  to vow, take an oath
kabir  some
kadi  pumpkin
kamahal  sometimes
kamil  best, perfect
kamileshen  perfect
kamillik yashy  majority (18 years of age)
kamillik yashyna yetmek  to reach majority
kan much, many
kar career, office
karende tolegi rent
karhana office
kase teacup
katmenlemek to chop
kawagt sometimes
kayemek to scold
kashir carrot
kebelek moth, butterfly
kejebe old Turkmen gelinalyjy
kelchermek to show off
kelesang fool
kellem cabbage
kelpeze lizard
kelte short
kem problem, flaw
kemchilik flaw
kemelmek to lessen
kemsiz-kostsuz flawless
kenar edge, beach
kepderi dove
kepgir large spoon-ladel to cook palow
ker deaf
kerep cobweb
kerpich brick
kerwen caravan
kesel illness, disease
keselhana hospital
kesgitleme definition
kesgitlemek to define
kesmek to cut
keyp mood
keyp chekmek to revel
keshbi surface
keshte embroidery
keshte etmek to embroider
kichi small
kim who
kirli dirty
kirpik eyelash
kit whale
kitap book
kitaphana library
kitek blunt, dull
kishi person
kowalmak to chase, follow
kowmak to expel
koche street
kok root
kol lake
kolege shade, shadow
komek assistance, aid
komekchi assistant
komekleshmek to help
komelek mushroom
komur coal
kone old, ancient
kop much, many
kopeltmek to multiply, duplicate
kopluk plural
kopri bridge
kor blind
korpe littlest child
kowush shoes, sandals
koynek shirt(m), dress(f)
koshk palace
kuwwat strong, strength
kul ash
kuldan ashtray
kunnuk silver jug for water
kuysemek to miss
kuyze jug
kusht chess
kyn difficult
kynchylyk difficulty
kyrk forty
kyssa short poem
kyssachy writer of a short poem

L
lakam nickname
lakgy talkative
layyk appropriate
layyk bolmak to conform
layyklyk-da in conformity with
lenta ribbon
lomay sowda wholesale

M
magaryf education
magaryfchy educator
maglumat information
mahrum devoid
makala article (of magazine)
maksat purpose
makullamak to approve
mal cattle
maldar farmer
mamla right, correct
manglay forehead
maslahat council, advice
maslahatlashmak to confer
mata fabric
mawy pink
maymyn monkey
mayyl warm
mazar grave
mazmuny content
mashgala family
mahelle crowd
miwe fruit
molla mullah
mochber volume
mohlet term of office
mohum important
moy spider
mugallym teacher
mugallym teacher
mukaddes holy
mum wax
mundan ong ago, before
murt moustache
mudir chief, boss
mumkin possible, maybe
mumkinchilik possibility, chance
mumkinchilik etmek to enable
mung thousand
munmek to mount, board, get on
myhman guest, foreigner
myhmanhana hotel, guest house
myhmansoyer hospitable
myhmansoyerlik hospitality
mylakatly open, honest
mynasyp bolmak to deserve
mysal example
mysal uchin for example
myshmysh rumor

N
nagysz intricate
nagysz chekmek to embroider
nahal sapling
nahar food
naharhana cafeteria
namart cowardly
namaz prayer
nan bread
nar pomegranite
narpyz mint
nas green recreational powder
nazar view, sight
nache how much?
nachelik what number?
nahili how?
nahos unwell, unhealthy
name what?
name uchin why
namede bolsa bir zat anything
narazychlyk wail, scream, outcry
nasag bolmak to be ill
nesil generation
netije conclusion, result
neshir ediji publisher
neshir etmek to publish
nire where
nirede where
niyet intention
nobat queue
nobat tutmak to queue up
nokat period (punctuation)
noyba type of bean
nur light
nusga example, model
nygtamak to emphasize
nyrh price, fee
nysan symbol/aim
nysan almak to take aim

O
oba village
oba hojalygy agriculture
ogramak to thieve
ogry thief
ogul son
ogshamak to kiss
ok bullet
okamak to read, study
okatmak to teach
oklamak to throw
oklaw rolling pin
okuw learning, school, educational
okuwchy pupil
okyjy reader
ol she, he, it
olar they
onchakly so much
onda here
ongarmak to be able to
ongat good
ongayly comfortable/successful
orak sickle
ormak to reap
ors Russian
orscha Russian language
orsyet Russia
orta middle
ortasynda in the center
orun seat
orunbasary understudy(?)
ot grass
otag room
otamak to weed
otur comma
oturgych seat, chair
oturlyshyk party
oturmak to sit
otuz thirty
owadan pretty, nice
oyanmak to wake up
oylamak to consider
oylamazdan at random
oylanma  consideration
oylap tapmak  to invent
oylap tapyjy  inventor
oylyk  oasis (?)
oynawach  toy
oytak  naturally formed bakja
oyun  game
ozal  ago

O
ochen  extinct
ochurmek  to switch off
okde  skilled, talented
olcheg  size, measure
olchemek  to measure
olcheyish  measurement
oli  dead
olmek  to die
olum  death
olum derejesi  death rate
omur  life
omurlik  lifelong, for life
ong  front, ago, past
onmek  to produce
onum  product
onumchilik  production
ongunde  in front of
opmek  to kiss
opush  kiss
ordek  duck
orkuch  hump
ormek  to braid hair, knit
osdurmek  to grow, cultivate
osmek  to grow, develop
osush  growth, development
oten  past
otunch  apology
otunch soramak  to apologize
owey step- (mother, father)
owgi  praise
owmek  to praise
owrenmek  to learn
owretmek  to teach, instruct
owulya  graveyard
oy  home
oy hojalykchy  homemaker
oyken  lung
oykunmek  to imitate
oyle/oylan  afternoon
oytmek  to think
oz  self
oz kelle  self-centered
ozara  mutual
ozbashdaklyk  independence, self-rule
ozmek  to repay a debt
ozum  myself
ozuni alyp barysh  behavior, conduct
ozunge chekmek  to attract

P
pachak  melon skin
pagta  cotton
pakgarmak  to swell
pallamak  to yawn
palta  axe
papak  cap
para  bribe
parahatchylyk  peace
parta  desk
partlama  explosion
partlamak  to explode
patysha  king
pay  share
paychy  shareholder
payhasly sensible, wise
paylamak to distribute
paytagt capital
pahim wise saying
pahimli rational
paki razor
pasgel troble, bother
pasgel bermek to bother
penje paw
penjire window
penshenbe Thursday
perishde angel
pero pen
pes low, short
peseltme reduction
peseltmek to reduce
peyda use, usefulness
peyda bolmak to emerge
peydaly useful
pikir opinion
pikir etmek to think
pikirlenmek to think
pil shovel, elephant
pishik cat
pul money
pychak knife
pychgy saw
pygamber prophet
pyshyrdamak to whisper

R
rahat peaceful
razy in agreement with
razy bolmazlyk disagreement
razylashmak to agree
razylyk harmony
rahnnet pleasure
rehimdar generous
rehimli generous
renk color
renkli colorful, colored
resmi official, formal
roman novel
rugsat permission
ruh spirit, soul
ruhy spiritual
rul wheel

S
sabyn soap
sabyr patience
sabyr et God bless you
sabyrly patient
sach hair
sach orumi braid, plait
sag healthy
sagat hour; watch, clock
sagatlyk hour’s worth
sagdyn healthy
saglyk health
sagmak to milk
sahypa page
sakar kelle bald
sakchy watchman
sakgal beard
saklamak to keep
saklanan second-hand
saklayysh upkeep, maintenance
salam simple greeting
salamlashmak to greet, say hi
salgyt tribute, payment
salkyn cool
sallanchak crib
salmak to put, put up
salyhatly serious
samsyk fool
san number
sanamak to count
sandyk chest (hope chest)
sap sary yellowest
sapak thread; lesson
sapar journey; time (in series)
sary yellow
sarymsak garlic
satmak to sell
satyjy seller, clerk
satyn almak to buy, purchase
satynalmak to sell
sawchylar matchmaker
saylama choice
saylamak to choose, elect
saylanan chosen
saylaw election
saz music
sazanda musician
sebap cause, reason
segsen eighty
seh r. shop, guild
sekiz eight
sellofan r. cellophane
sellyuloza r. cellulose
sement r. cement
sementlemek to cement
semiz fat
sen you, (s)
senagat industry
senet craft
sentner r. sentner (100 kg.)
sepmek to sprinkle
serche sparrow
seretmek to look at
sergezdan bum, vagrant
sergi exhibition
serhet border
serhosh drunkard
serishde remedy
sermek to spread out
ses sound, voice
setir line
seyrek seldom
sifr r. figure, number
sifrlmek to count, to figure
silindr r. cylinder
sindirmek to digest
sink r. zinc
singeck fly
sirk r. circus
sirkul r. circle
sisterna r. cistern
sitada r. quotation
sitirlemek to quote
siz you (pl)
sishenbe Tuesday
sogan onion
sokmak to insert
solgun pale
solmak to fade
song then, later
songra later
sorag question
sorag bermek to question
soramak to ask
sowatly literate
sowly successful
sowmak to spend money
sowsuzlyk failure
sowuk cold
soymak to skin
sobeshmek to fight
sohbet discussion
sonen extinct
sowda commerce
sowda etmek to make a trade
sowdager merchant
sowmek to swear (curse)
soygi love
soyguli favorite
soymek to love
soz word
sozbashy title
sozlem sentence
sozluk dictionary
subut etmek to prove
subutnama proof
sugun deer
sungat art
surat picture
suratlandyrma description
suratlandyrmak to describe
suw water
suwarmak to water
suwsamak to be thirsty
suwuk thin, fluid
sunbul stalk of wheat
sunset circumcision
sungk bone
supurmek to sweep
surgun exile
surgun etmek to exile
suri flock
surmek to drive
sutuk fur
sutukli furry
sutun column, pillar
suyji sweet, candy
suyjichil  sweet tooth
suyri  oval
suyt  milk
suyshmek  to move
suzguch  filter
suzme  one of them ubiquitous milk things
suzmek  to strain, filter
sychan  mouse
sygyr  cow
sygyrmak  to whistle
sylag  respect
sylamak  to respect
syn  survey, review
syn etmek  to review
synag  approval
synanmak  to try, attempt
synp  class, caste
sypat  adjective, appearance
syr  mystery
syrgyn  blizzard
syrkaw  ill; patient
syrkawlamak  to be ill
syrly  mysterious
syyahat  journey
syyahat etmek  to travel
syyahatchy  traveller
syyasat  policy, politics

T
taba  pan
tabyt  coffin
tabshyrmak  to hand over
tagam  dish, taste, flavor
tagamly  tasty
takmynan  almost	
takyk  exact
takyrlyk  cracked desert area
tam  house
tamamlamak  to conclude
tamdyr  clay oven for baking chorek
tanamak  to recognize
tanysh  acquaintance
tanysh bolmak  to meet (lit. to become acquaintance)
tanyshdyrmak  to introduce
tapmacha  riddle
tarap  side
tarapdar  supporter
taryh  history
taryp etmek  to speak highly
taslamak  to give up
tassyklamak  to ratify
tayak  pole, rod
taychanak  foal
taypa  tribe, clan
tayyar  ready
tayyarlamak  to prepare
tayyyn  ready
tach  crown
tak  odd in #
taley  fate, lot
tasir  impression
tasir etmek  to influence
tasir galdyrmak  to impress
taze  new
tazeden  again
tazelenmek  to renew
tegelek  round
tejribe  experience
tejribeli  experienced
tekiz  smooth
tekje  level, shelf
teklip  offer
teklip etmek  to make an offer
telefon etmek  to telephone
telpek hat
temmaki tobacco
temmi punishment
temmi bermek to punish
ten flesh
terbiye upbringing
terjime translation
terjimekchi translator
tertibe chagyrmak to discipline, call order
tertipli ordered, disciplined
tertipli order
tertipli ordered, disciplined
tikinchi tailor
tikmek to sew
tilki fox
tire tribe
tiz fast, quickly
tizlik speed
togalak spherical
tohum seed
tokay forest
tomus summer
top ball
tor net
tow bermek to give a turn
towlamak to turn, rotate
towshan rabbit
toy big-ass fiesta
tohmet slander
tohmet atmak to slander
toleg payment
tolemek to pay
tongnge stump
tor head of the table	
totanden casual, by accident
toweleme excellent
towerek surroundings
towir (galdyrmak) post-meal prayer
turmak  to rise
turuzmak  to wake someone
turshy  sour
tussag  prisoner
tutma  grip
tutmak  to hold, catch, take
tupeng  rifle
turgenleshik  training
turma basmak  to imprison
turme  prison
tusse  to smoke
tusselemek  to smoke (give off smoke)
tuweley  gust
tuykurrmek  to spit
tygshytlamak  to spare
tygshytlylyk  economy

U
uchar  airplane
uchmak  to fly
uchush  flight
ugramak  to set off (a vehicle)
ugratmak  to see off
uklamak  to sleep
ukyp  experience
ukyply  able
ukyplylyk  ability
ulanmak  to utilize
ulumsy  snobbish
umuman  usually, ordinary
umumy  common, usual
umyt  hope
umyt etmek  to hope
un  flour
urmak  to strike
usul  manner
utanch  shame
utandyrmak  to embarrass, to shame
utanjang  shy
utanmak  to be shy
utmak  to win
utulmak  to lose (a game)
uzak  long

U
uch  three
ulje  cherry
umsum  meek
uns  attention
uns bermek  to pay attention
upjun  complete, in full supply
upjun etmek  to supply, provide
usgurlewuk  cough
usgurmek  to cough
ust  surface
usti bilen  via, by way of
ustunlik  success, achievement
uwremek  to rock (a cradle)
uytgemek  to change (by itself)
uytgetmek  to change
uzulmek  to break (by itself)
uzum  grapes

W
wagt  time
wagtlayyn  temporary
wagyz etmek  to preach
wagyz-nesihat  sermon
wagzal  station
waka  situation
waleykimessalam  response to formal greeting
wangkyrmak  to wail
watan  country
we  and
wekil representative  
weli but, but also  
wepa truth  
wepaly true, honest  
wepalylyk allegiance  
wepat dead, finished  
wepat bolan deceased  
wepat bolmak to die  
wertolyot helicopter  
wesyetnama will (document)  
wezipe position, appointment, rank

Y
ybarat comprised of  
yglan etme announcement  
yglan etmek to announce  
ygttyyar etmek to allow  
yhlas zeal  
ykbal fate, destiny  
ykdysady economic  
ykdysadyyet economics  
ykrar etme recognition  
ykrar etmek to recognize  
ylalyshmak to agree  
ylalyshyk harmony, agreement  
ylgamak to run  
ylham inspiration  
ymam one who has made Mecca pilgrimage  
ynam belief  
ynamly reliable  
ynandyrmak to convince  
ynanmak to believe  
ynha here  
yns-jyns nothing & noone  
ynsan human  
yramak to swing  
yslanan rotten
ysmanak spinach
ysmynak spinach
yz backside
zynda behind

Y
yabany wild
yadaw tired
yadawlyk fatigue
yadygarlik monument, memory, souvenir
yag oil
yagday situation, condition
yaglyk scarf
yagmak to precipitate
yagty well lit
yagyn precipitation
yagshy good
yakymly nice, pleasant
yakymyz mean
yakyn near
yakynda the other day
yalan false
yalanach naked
yalanchy liar
yalandan false
yalagysh mistake
yalagyshmak to be mistaken
yalpak shallow
yalta still, idle, lazy
yalantanmak to be idle, lazy, to tire
yaly like
yaly-la seems
yalyn flame
yang echo
yangak cheek
yangy yakynda recently
yangyja just now
yap  ditch
yapgy  cover
yaprak  leaf
yapyshdyrmak  to stick
yara  wound
yarag  weapon
yarahlamak  to wound
yaramak  to like
yarashmak  to make up (become friends)
yardam  aid, help
yardam etmek  to help
yary  half
yarylma  explosion
yarylmak  to explode, to crack, split
yarym  half
yarysh  race, competition
yasamak  to craft, make
yasy  flat
yat  mind
yatdan chykarmak  to forget
yatlamak  to remember
yatmak  to lie down, sleep
yatyrlma  abolition
yatyrmak  to abolish
yazmak  to write, lay down
yazuw  writing
yazyjy  writer
yazyk  sin
yazykly  guilty
yazyksyz  innocent
yazyksyzlyk  innocence
yazylmak  to subscribe
yazylsysyk  subscription
yash  age, young
yashamak  to live
yashayysh  life, living
yashmak  really seductive bridal scarf
yashyl green
yedi seven
yegen niece or nephew
yeke lone, only
yekshenbe Sunday
yelek feather
yelim glue
yemlemek to stick
yene again, another
yengiji victor
yengil light, easy
yengillik privilege
yengish victory
yengmek to defeat
yer place
yer titremesi earthquake
yer shary globe
yerine yetirmek to complete
yerlesmek to be situated, to get situated
yerli local
yerlikli proper, appropriate
yeser gozler shifty eyed
yeterlik enough
yetim orphan
yetishmek to be on time, to make (the bus)
yetmek to suffice
yetmish seventy
yigit fellow
yigrimi twenty
yitelmek to sharpen
yiti sharp
yitirmek to lose
yogsa or else, otherwise
yogsa-da by the way
yogyn wide, thick
yok no, not present
yokarsyna above
yokary chykmak to climb
yol road, way
yolagchy passenger
yolbars lion
yoldash companion
yollamak to send
yolmak to pick fruit
yolunmak to break (uzulmek)
yowuz hard
yone however
yonekey simple
yonekme subject (of a sentence)
yoremek to walk
yorite special
yumruk fist
yumurtga egg
yumush duty, errand
yuwdum a swallow
yuwmak to wash
yuwunmak to wash oneself
yuwutmak to swallow
yuk baggage, load
yung wool
yup rope
yupek silk
yurege dushmek to annoy, bother
yuregine duwmek to decide (set your heart)
yurek heart
yurek gysmak to miss
yuz face/one hundred
yuz tutmak to see, to go and see (?)
yuze chykmak to arise
yuzlenme treatment
yuzlenmek to treat
yuzmek to swim
yuzuk ring
yygmak to pick, gather
yygnak gathering
yygnamak to gather, collect
yygnashdyrmak to tidy up
yygrench hateful
yygrenmek to hate
yygy-yygydan often
yygyrmak to wrinkle
yygyrt wrinkled
yykylmak to fall
yyl year
yylan snake
yyldyrm lightning
yyldyrm chakmak lightning to strike
yylgyrmak to smile
yylgyrys smile
yyly pleasant, warm

Z
zaman epoch, era, time
zamcha type of melon
zat thing
zayalamak to pollute, spoil
zayalanan spoiled
zaherli poisonous
zahmet labor
zelel harm
zergar jeweler
zerur necessary
zerurlyk need
zeyrench complaint
zeyrenmek to complain
zyngmak to throw
zyyan harm

sh
sha king, ruler
shadyyan cheerful
shah horn
shaha branch
shahadatnama certificate
shahandaz well-liked
shahs personality
shahsy personal
shapak color of sky at dawn
sharlawuk waterfall
shat happy, joyful
shatlyk happiness, joy
shayat witness
shayat bolmak to witness
shagirt apprentice
shaher city
shanik pit (of fruit)
sheker sugar
sheker chingrigi sugarbeet, sugarcane
shemal breeze
shenbe Saturday
sherap wine, alcohol
shert conditions
shertnama contract, agreement
shetdaly peach
sheyle as such, in this way
sheyle hem ...as well as...
sheytan devil
shire sticky
shohrat glory
shohratparaz ambitious, vain
shu this
shubhelenme suspicion
shubhelenmek to suspect
shubhelenyan suspicious
shygar slogan
shygyr poem
shshi beet soup