UNIT 1 · PEOPLE

VOCABULARY

1. 1B 2D 3A 4C
2. 1 conceited 2 gullible 3 self-conscious
3. 4 impartial 5 absent-minded

3 (Students' own answers.)

4. (Sample answers)
1. Dan is not very intelligent, but (he's very reliable).
2. Claire can be a bit immature sometimes.
3. Annie is not very well-organised and not always reliable.
4. Nick can be rather conceited sometimes.

5. 1 g 2 c 3 h 4 f 5 d 6 a 7 b 8 e

6. (Students' own answers.)

7. 1 perceived, perception
2. imagine, imagination
3. recollect, recollection
4. assume, assumption
5. realised, realisation

8. 1 head 2 mind 3 mind 4 head 5 mind
6. head 7 mind 8 head

9. 1 in, as 2 in 3 of, as 4 in 5 of 6 on 7 on
8 of 9 in 10 with 11 on 12 to

10. illiterate – illiterate logical – illogical
dishonest – disloyal obedient – disobedient
impatient – matured perfect – imperfect
irresponsible – responsible insensitive – sensitive

unreliable – unreliable

11. 1 reasonable 2 unreasonable 3 unreliable
4 reliable 5 obedient 6 disobedient

READING

2.
1. c 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a
3.
1 C 2 A 3 B
4. (Sample answers)
1 B 2 F 3 C 4 D 5 A
6.
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

LISTENING

2. (Sample answers)
1 B 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 B
3.
1 rubbed 2 perceiving 3 compliment
4 gain

4. (Listening)
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b

6.
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 B 5 C

5. (Sample answers)
1F 2NI 3F 4 e 5 b 6 c

UNIT 2 · HOME

VOCABULARY

1.
1 converted 2 home 3 pre-war
4 penthouse 5 bungalow 6 studio
7 mansion

2. Bedroom
1 bunk beds 2 desk 3 swivel chair 4 roller blinds 5 windowsill 6 radiator 7 stool
Living room
1 glass-fronted bookcase 2 Venetian blinds
3 chest of drawers 4 framed photograph
knick-knacks 6 fireplace 7 rocking chair

3. c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 d

4.
1 upholstered chairs 2 display cabinets
3 Persian rugs 4 framed photographs
5 grandfather clock

5. 1 impressive 2 spacious 3 airy
4 minimalist 5 stylish 6 cluttered

6. 1 downtown 2 residential 3 estate
4 suburb 5 outskirts

7. 1 redecorating 2 papered 3 replaced
4 repair 5 installed 6 tile

8.
1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 g 6 b 7 a

9.
1 out 2 up 3 out 4 off 5 on 6 up 7 in
8 in

10.
1 house 2 home 3 home/house 4 house
5 home [from] home 6 home

11. 1 length, width 2 height 3 strength, weight
4 maintenance 5 construction

READING

1.
C (She strolled absent-mindedly from the hall into the living room.)

2. A: wiped a speck of dust, rearranged the ornaments (not cleaning in a systematic way);
B: the plants needed watering and she made a mental note to do it later
D: her first instinct was to rush out (she was not preparing to leave)

3. (Sample answer)
the delightful fragrance of the flowers bordering the lawn behind the thick privet hedge; the rush of wind through the trees; the red tiles on the roof of the house; a Victorian mansion with a double garage at one side and a huge conservatory at the other; as isolated as a lonely farmhouse or country cottage.

LISTENING

1.
1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c
3. (Sample answers)
1F 2NI 3F 4NI 5ST 6T
Speaking
Role play
2 The student chooses one criterion, which she considers to be the most important, and does not say anything about the others, even when prompted by the examiner. As a result she says too little.

3 The student discusses all the criteria, including the ones she thinks are less important (she explains why she thinks so). Her responses are well-developed.

4 • agree: certainly, Yes, that'd be perfect, Good point, OK, let's do that.
• disagree/partly agree: I see your point, but... I don't think they're that important; I agree that would be ideal, but...
• ask the other person's opinion: can we?, don't we?, Where would you like to live? How about other criteria?
• suggest an additional option: But I think one more thing is essential.
• confirm what has been agreed: So, we've decided that...

Speaking on a set topic
2 The kind of house or flat you would like to have: a detached house with a large garden; white or cream-coloured, with a slanting roof of red tiles; a ground floor, a first floor with white or cream-coloured, with a slanting roof.

Location: –
Furniture and furnishings: a mixture of modern and old-fashioned furniture, an old, heavy wooden table and chairs, ultra-modern, power shower and modern fittings, minimalist, king-size bed, bedside table, built-in wardrobe with a large mirror, tropical plants, home cinema

3 The student ignores the second bullet point, 'location'.

Use of English
1 The walls haven't been papered properly.
2 John painted the ceiling of his room purple last week.
3 She's planning to have a new radiator installed.

Reading
2 (exam TASK)
1 D 2 C 3 G 4 B 5 F 6 E

Listening
3 (exam TASK)
1 B 2 E 3 A 4 D

Quick revision
1 1 length 2 width 3 height 4 strength
2 1c 2d 3e 4a 5b
3 1 c 2 a
4 3 Yes – a mortgage is a loan on which the security is your own flat or house; usually taken in order to buy the flat or house.
4 In a penthouse.
5 They'll be evicted.

6 b, c 7 home 8 up 9 in

UNIT 3 - SCHOOL
Vocabulary
1 1 boarding 2 nursery 3 independent 4 vocational 5 middle, junior high
2 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b
3 1 e 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 a
4 1 folder 2 file 3 hole punch 4 highlighter 5 rubber 6 compasses
5 1 took/did 2 score/get 3 take/retake 4 come out/be announced 5 external/school-leaving
6 1 mock 2 past 3 set 4 flunked 5 mark 6 papers 7 entrance
7 1 I 2 F 3 A 4 C 5 H 6 E 7 G 8 D 9 J 10 B
8 1 up 2 off 3 up 4 behind 5 down 6 in 7 down 8 out
9 1 difficulties 2 memorise 3 psychologist 4 ability/abilities 5 dyslexic 6 academic 7 gifted 8 assessment 9 artistically 10 creativity

Listening
3 (exam TASK)
1 A 2 B 3 C 4 D 5 E

Quick revision
1 1c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b

UNIT 4 - WORK
Vocabulary
1 1 gifted 2 academic 3 dyslexic 4 artistic
2 1 undergraduate 2 BA 3 MA
3 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 a, b 6 b, c 7 a, b 8 exam
9 up 10 b 11 down
Use of English
badly paid, work with people
strain, satisfaction, uncertainty, well-paid,
Both: determination, experienced, physical
concentration
shoot films, hours of practice, intense
Task on page 160: cinematographer,
patient
knowledgeable, nursery school teacher,
Task on page 86: friendly bedside manner,
2 Say what jobs are shown in the photos
1 Say what the people are doing

UNIT 5 · FAMILY AND SOCIAL LIFE
Vocabulary
1 1 h 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 k 6 j 7 i 8 f 9 e 10 g 11 d
2 1 fiancé 2 civil 3 registrar 4 ceremony 5 best 6 bridesmaids 7 veil 8 bouquet 9 groom 10 reception 11 band 12 newlyweds
3 Birth: baptism, cot, expectant mother, labour, maternity clothes, maternity ward, midwife, nappy. Funeral: bury, coffin, cremation, grave, headstone, hearse, mourning, urn.
4 1 extended 2 nuclear 3 single 4 cohabiting 5 Adoptive, foster 6 same-sex 7 home
5 1 e 2 c 3 g 4 a 5 d 6 b 7 f
6 1 mates 2 colleagues 3 acquaintance 4 family 5 companion 6 close 7 friend 8 circle
7 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 b
8 (Students' own answers.)
9 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
10 1 out 2 for 3 on 4 after 5 off 6 out 7 up 8 for 9 up 10 on
11 1 in common 2 by sight 3 hate the sight of 4 a love-hate relationship 5 looks up 6 looks down 7 fond of, sick to death

Writing
1 A and C are faulty, because neither of them states the writer's opinion. A poses a question which is different from the question posed by the topic; C refers to arguments for and against. Introductions B and D both introduce the issue and state the writer's opinion.
2 Conclusion 3 is faulty. It refers to one particular aspect of the issue (women soldiers) instead of summing up the whole discussion. 1 b 2 d

Quick revision
1 1 accountant 2 beautician 3 technician 4 counsellor
2 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 d
3 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 s
4 1 job 2 pay 3 out 4 on 5 in

Listening
4 (exam TASK) 1AB 2AB 3A 4B 5AB

Speaking
1 (Suggested answers)
1 Say what the people are doing
2 Say what jobs are shown in the photos
3 Compare the various aspects of the jobs listed in the rubric
4 Say whether you would like to do either of the jobs and why

2 Task on page 86: friendly bedside manner, knowledgeable, nursery school teacher, patient
Task on page 160: cinematographer, shoot films, hours of practice, intense concentration
Both: determination, experienced, physical strain, satisfaction, uncertainty, well-paid, badly paid, work with people

Use of English
1 1 that 2 which 3 who 4 where 5 – 6 which 7 –
2 (exam TASK)
1 any 2 the 3 √ 4 what 5 √ 6 up 7 √ 8 of
9 who 10 √ 11 a 12 of 13 was 14 √ 15 √
16 been 17 which
She felt relieved, perhaps freer and hopeful.

A film of sweat broke out on her forehead.

… she had a certain feeling of lightness …

His wife lowered her gaze

Reading

1 a 2 b, a 3 b, a 4 c 5 after 6 b 7 up 8 out 9 take

Vocabulary

1 Fruit: blackcurrant, pear, raspberry, tangerine.
2 Vegetables: asparagus, aubergine, broccoli, red pepper.
3 Fish: eel, herring, salmon, trout.
4 Meat: lamb, pork, turkey, veal

UNIT 6 · FOOD / SHOPPING AND SERVICES

Vocabulary

1 Fruit
2 Vegetables
3 Fish
4 Meat

The style is too informal.

Children watch all those stupid commercials on TV, in which mass-produced pink plastic toys look attractive and totally magical, and they believe what they see. They do not realise they are being used by great corporations to persuade their parents to spend their hard-earned money.

What is more, when children start desiring the things they see in the ads, they can become badly-behaved …

Quick revision

1 1 dissatisfied 2 unsatisfactory 3 dissatisfied

UNIT 7 · TRAVELLING AND TOURISM

Vocabulary

1 Rail travel: E, H, C
2 Sea travel: I, B, K
3 Road travel: G, A, L
4 Air travel: D, J, F
5 caravan 6 tent 7 cottage 8 B&B
6 youth hostel 7 twin room 8 suite

Vocabulary

1 fault 2 dissatisfaction 3 satisfactory 4 unsatisfactory

Quick revision

1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b
2 1 b 2 a, d 3 a, b 4 b, c 5 d
6 On the belt 7 a 8 Yes.
9 No, they’re opposite in meaning. 10 in

Quick revision

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 g 7 e
8
9
10

Quick revision

1 C 2 D 3 B 4 B 5 C
6
7
8
9
10

Quick revision

1 a 2 d 3 A 4 F 5 E
6
7
8
9
10

Quick revision

1 Check that your seat and headrest are in the right position.
2 Adjust the mirrors and fasten your seatbelts.
3 Make sure the gear is in neutral.
4 Switch on the ignition and start the engine.
5 Press the clutch and put the car in gear.
6 Take the handbrake off and gradually release the clutch.
7 Press the accelerator.
8 Drive safely!

Quick revision

1 trip 2 tour 3 voyage 4 expedition 5 excursion 6 journey
7
8
9
10

Quick revision

1 attendant 2 departure 3 luxurious 4 collision 5 arrival 6 facilities

Quick revision

1 unattended 2 vacancies, booked 3 delayed 4 call 5 vacate 6 facilities
a travelling by air: 1, 3, 4;
b staying in a hotel: 2, 5, 6.

Quick revision

1 A 2 Allen 3 pump 4 inner tube 5 light 6 saddle 7 frame 8 chain 9 handlebar 10 brake 11 water bottle 12 pedal 13 spoke 14 tyre
B 1 pump up 2 tighten 3 oil 4 remove 5 fix, patching 6 adjust

Quick revision

1 1 billion 2 1.9% 3 241m 4 251m 5 10
6
7
8
9
10

Quick revision

1 b 2 c 3 a, b 4 d 5 c
6
7
8
9
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5 Press the clutch and put the car in gear.
6 Take the handbrake off and gradually release the clutch.
7 Press the accelerator.
8 Drive safely!
LISTENING
2
(Suggested answers)
2 red 3 blue 4 immediately / passenger alarm
1 F (700 police officers, not 7,000)
2 F (the green button, not the red one)
3 T
4 F (The train won’t always stop immediately)
3 (exam TASK) 1 F 2 NI 3 F 4 NI 5 T

SPEAKING
1
Task on page 110: delayed flights, air travel, hill walking/trekking, rucksack/backpack, jet lag
Task on page 161: traffic congestion, commuters, platform, overtake, exhaust fumes
Both: frustration, a sense of freedom, stress, carbon dioxide emissions

USE OF ENGLISH
1 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d
2 1 had 2 wouldn’t have spent 3 lived 4 hadn’t left 5 would travel 6 set off 7 had not been invented
3 (exam TASK) 1 hadn’t forgotten her passport, we wouldn’t have missed
2 I had sat out
3 see my cousin off
4 wasn’t broken, he could / he would
5 you book

WRITING
3
1 was shining 2 was sitting 3 admiring
4 opened 5 got out 6 took 7 reached 8 had guided 9 realised
10 had lost 11 began
4 1 had he lost (just possibly: did he lose); showed
2 hadn’t lost, would never have discovered
3 would be telling / would tell

QUICK REVISION
1
had he lost (4)

8 had guided 9 realised
4 opened 5 got out 6 took 7 reached
8 had guided 9 realised
10 had lost 11 began
4 1 had he lost (just possibly: did he lose); showed
2 hadn’t lost, would never have discovered
3 would be telling / would tell

UNIT 8 - CULTURE
VOCABULARY
1 1 opening 2 narrator 3 chapter 4 final
5 plot 6 characters 7 novel 8 Prize
2 1 verse/stanza 2 simile 3 rhyme 4 line
5 personification 6 hyperbole

3 1 e 2 c 3 g 4 b 5 f 6 a 7 d
4 1 features 2 edited 3 set 4 appears
5 shoot 6 released 7 based
5 1 symphonies 2 concertos 3 key 4 score
5 bars 6 pitch
6 1 easel 2 sketch 3 canvas 4 palette
5 brushes 6 model 7 sculpture
7 1 f/subject 2 a/technique 3 e/subject
4 b/subject 5 d/technique 6 c/subject
8 1 curtain 2 stage 3 orchestra pit 4 box
5 gallery 6 stalls 7 aisle 8 opera glasses
9 1 strip 2 tabloid, circulation 3 channel
4 editorial 5 column 6 gossip 7 Quality
8 coverage
10 1 novelist 2 playwright 3 sculptor
4 cartoonist 5 cinematographer
6 stuntmen 7 choreographer
8 violinist, conductor, musician

READING
2 (exam TASK) 1 B 2 D 3 C 4 A 5 B, C 6 A, D 7 B
8 C 9 B, 10 A

LISTENING
2 (exam TASK) 1 C 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 C

VOCABULARY
UNIT 9 - HEALTH / SPORT

Quick revision
1
1 musician 2 novelist 3 sculptor
4 cartoonist 5 conductor
2 1 c 2 d 3 a (also b) 4 b
3 1 a, c 2 c 3 a 4 a, b 5 b
6 In the gallery. 7 A tabloid. 8 a
9 They are TV channels. 10 b

UNIT 9 - HEALTH / SPORT

VOCABULARY
1 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c
2 1 wounded 2 injured 3 recovered 4 cured
5 treating 6 heal
3 1 cast 2 crutches 3 stitches 4 bandage
5 sling 6 scar
4 1 cough 2 earache 3 eye 4 stomach
5 lungs 6 lung 7 head 8 smoking 9 rash
10 neck and face
5 1 e 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 b
6 1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 c
7 1 archery 2 rowing 3 pole vault
4 high jump 5 long jump 6 javelin
7 relay / relay race
8 a football b basketball 3 tennis
9 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a
10 1 a, b 2 a, c 3 b, c 4 a, b 5 a, c 6 b, c
11 1 allergic 2 recovery 3 injury 4 athlete
5 skiers 6 cyclist 7 achievements
1 Since 2 after 3 which 4 thanks to
2 Which or that can be crossed out in sentences 1, 2 and 5.
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C
4 (exam)TASK
1 E 2 C 3 G 4 A 5 D 6 F
5 Because she has won 17 gold medals, three silvers and two bronzes in five consecutive Winter Olympics.
2 They were first organised as part of a program of rehabilitation through sport for injured WWII soldiers.
3 The name was coined from the words ‘paraplegic’ and ‘Olympics’, but can also be interpreted as derived from the Greek ‘pará’ alongside and ‘Olympics’.
4 Some of their results are better than those of their able-bodied counterparts.
5 Because the Spanish team attempted to introduce players who were not disabled in that category.
6 1 f 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 b
LISTENING
1 They’re talking about golf.
2 (exam)TASK
1 Ni 2 F 3 Ni 4 T 5 F
4 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 c
SPEAKING
1 Task on page 126: wheelchair, assistive technology, accessible/reliefibility, wheelchair ramp, visually impaired, large print
2 Task on page 162: outdoor/indoor activity, work out, overall fitness, risk, stamina, adrenalin, rock climbing, strong muscles, spectacular views, exercise machine
USE OF ENGLISH
1 1 to listen
2 that the game had been postponed
3 going
4 that he’d touched 5 to bring
2 1 claim, explain, deny
2 inform, remind, warn
3 offer, refuse (also: claim)
4 encourage, remind, warn
5 suggest (also: encourage)
3 (exam)TASK
1 (that) they’d lost the match
2 to help the student find
3 the footballer not to start playing / that he shouldn’t start playing
4 us that the flu vaccination was
5 going to the match

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**Writing**

1 technology danger
2 a heatwave
3 I used to go
4 the old lighthouse
5 beautiful
6 sea that

**Quick revision**

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

**Listening**

2 1 C 2 D
3 1 with a book, thinking, waste of time
4 1 someone else's opinion: answer D

**Speaking**

1 Geographical features: B
2 Climate and the weather: E
3 Agriculture: A
4 Wildlife: C
5 Areas of outstanding natural beauty: D

**USE OF ENGLISH**

1 1 to 2 have 3 who 3 a 5 more
2 1 c 2 b 3 e 4 a 5 d
3 (exam task) 1 in 2 been 3 most 4 which 5 the 6 to

**UNIT 12 - STATE AND SOCIETY**

**Vocabulary**

1 1 Prime Minister
2 2 Member of Parliament
3 3 gross domestic product
4 4 weapons of mass destruction
5 5 World Trade Organization
6 6 economical 5 economics 6 economise

**Adjectives**

1 equal 2 rights 3 liberty 4 happiness
2 a speech 6 censorship 7 conscience
3 b judgment 10 law 11 process
4 c 16 trial 17 witness 18 counsel
5 d 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 e

**Nouns**

1 economic 2 economy 3 economist
4 economical 5 economics 6 economise

**Use of English**

1 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 e

**Adjectives**

1 equal 2 rights 3 liberty 4 happiness
2 a speech 6 censorship 7 conscience
3 b judgment 10 law 11 process
4 c 16 trial 17 witness 18 counsel
5 d 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 e

**Nouns**

1 economic 2 economy 3 economist
4 economical 5 economics 6 economise

**Vocabulary**

1 1 immigration 4 homelessness
2 a punishment, imprisonment
3 b possession

**Use of English**

1 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 e

**Adjectives**

1 equal 2 rights 3 liberty 4 happiness
2 a speech 6 censorship 7 conscience
3 b judgment 10 law 11 process
4 c 16 trial 17 witness 18 counsel
5 d 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 e

**Nouns**

1 economic 2 economy 3 economist
4 economical 5 economics 6 economise

**Writing**

1 however 2 otherwise 3 because
2 1 B 2 C 3 A
3 (exam task) 1 E 2 A 3 B 4 F 5 C

**Reading**

1 1 C 2 D 3 A 4 C 5 D
Scotland's situation in the late 17th century: not much industry, tiny navy, no foreign colonies, foreign trade routes blocked by England. Paterson's plan: to set up a colony in Darien and control both oceans.

The difficulties encountered in Darien: hot and humid climate, failed crops, disease caused by insects, malnutrition. The effects of the Darien disaster: 71 per cent of settlers died; colony surrendered to the Spanish; huge financial losses destabilised Scotland's economy; loss of political independence.

Closing sentence: a (sums up the discussion by referring to the input)

Using English

1. Rarely have I seen such a well-organised society.
2. On no account must we invest any money in this venture.
3. It cost a penny to support the roof above two columns or bench; they were useful if a character was to hide and, for example, overhear a conversation; the stage was almost bare, there were arena; or wooden gallery; a; a conversation; a boy wearing a wig.
4. Through the Prologue Shakespeare told the audience to imagine everything: two kingdoms and the sea that separates them, an imaginary army, and horses. A boy wearing a wig. They were real – they had belonged to rich people who died and left them to their servants, who sold them on to actors.

Writing

1. a, e  2 b, f  3 c, d
2. Opening sentence: d (introduces the topic by referring to the input)
3. Closing sentence: a (sums up the discussion in a balanced way)

Sentences b and c are very definite, direct, brusque statements of opinion; b uses the word stupid, which is stylistically inappropriate. Neither b nor c refers to the input or introduces the issue in any other way; nor does either of them sum up the whole issue or suggest constructive solutions.

Quick revision

1. 1 possession; 2 imprisonment; 3 punishment; 4 poverty; 5 homelessness
2. 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a economic; b economical 6 a economics; b economy 7 a 8 b 9 of 10 a 11 c 12 peace

Listening

2 (exam task 1)
1 C 2 E 3 B 4 A
3 1 c 2 e 3 g 4 a 5 b 6 d 7 f
4 A landslide victory means the election was won by a very large margin; a closely fought contest means the difference in the number of votes was small.

Quick revision

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b
3 Shakespeare's achievements: He knew how to tell a good story. He created memorable characters. He was brilliant at portraying emotions. He knew how to construct a play that would hold an audience's attention. The most unusual achievement: But what makes him unique is that he created an enormous number of words and expressions that have entered the English language, so that today we often use them without realising they are quotations.
5 1 b 2 h 3 a 4 i 5 j 6 f 7 c 8 d 9 e

Quoting Shakespeare

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b
3 Shakespeare's achievements: He knew how to tell a good story. He created memorable characters. He was brilliant at portraying emotions. He knew how to construct a play that would hold an audience's attention.

Use of English

1. Rarely have I seen such a well-organised society.
2. On no account must we invest any money in this venture.
3. It cost a penny to support the roof above two columns or bench; they were useful if a character was to hide and, for example, overhear a conversation; the stage was almost bare, there were arena; or wooden gallery; a; a conversation; a boy wearing a wig.
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Writing

2 1. a, e 2 b, f 3 c, d
3 Opening sentence: d (introduces the topic by referring to the input)
Closing sentence: a (sums up the discussion in a balanced way)

Famous film quotes

1. A – Star Wars  B – Some like it hot
C – Terminator  D – Taxi Driver
2. 1 d 2 b 3 h 4 a 5 f 6 e 7 i 8 c
3. 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a